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which may be done in coordination with a facility, to:

- (1) Monitor the vessel, particularly vessel access points and restricted areas:
- (2) Be able to conduct emergency searches of the vessel;
- (3) Ensure that equipment or system failures or malfunctions are identified and corrected:
- (4) Ensure that any automatic intrusion detection device sets off an audible or visual alarm, or both, at a location that is continually attended or monitored;
- (5) Light deck and vessel access points during the period between sunset and sunrise and periods of limited visibility sufficiently to allow visual identification of persons seeking access to the vessel; and
- (6) Use maximum available lighting while underway, during the period between sunset and sunrise, consistent with safety and international regulations.
- (c) MARSEC Level 2. In addition to the security measures required for MARSEC Level 1 in this section, at MARSEC Level 2, the vessel owner or operator must also ensure the implementation of additional security measures, as specified for MARSEC Level 2 in the approved VSP. These additional security measures may include:
- Increasing the frequency and detail of security patrols;
- (2) Increasing the coverage and intensity of lighting, alone or in coordination with the facility;
- (3) Using or increasing the use of security and surveillance equipment;
- (4) Assigning additional personnel as security lookouts:
- (5) Coordinating with boat patrols, when provided; or
- (6) Coordinating with shoreside foot or vehicle patrols, when provided.
- (d) MARSEC Level 3. In addition to the security measures for MARSEC Level 1 and MARSEC Level 2, at MARSEC Level 3, the vessel owner or operator must ensure the implementation of additional security measures, as specified for MARSEC Level 3 in the approved VSP. These additional security measures may include:
- (1) Cooperating with responders and facilities;

- (2) Switching on all lights;
- (3) Illuminating the vicinity of the vessel;
- (4) Switching on all surveillance equipment capable of recording activities on, or in the vicinity of, the vessel;
- (5) Maximizing the length of time such surveillance equipment can continue to record;
- (6) Preparing for underwater inspection of the hull; and
- (7) Initiating measures, including the slow revolution of the vessel's propellers, if practicable, to deter underwater access to the hull of the vessel.

§ 104.290 Security incident procedures.

For each Maritime Security (MARSEC) Level, the vessel owner or operator must ensure the Vessel Security Officer (VSO) and vessel security personnel are able to:

- (a) Respond to security threats or breaches of security and maintain critical vessel and vessel-to-facility interface operations, to include:
- (1) Prohibiting entry into affected area;
- (2) Denying access to the vessel, except to those responding to the emergency;
- (3) Implementing MARSEC Level 3 security measures throughout the vessel·
- (4) Stopping cargo-handling operations; and
- (5) Notifying shoreside authorities or other vessels of the emergency;
- (b) Evacuating the vessel in case of security threats or breaches of security;
- (c) Reporting security incidents as required in §101.305;
- (d) Briefing all vessel personnel on possible threats and the need for vigilance, soliciting their assistance in reporting suspicious persons, objects, or activities; and
- (e) Securing non-critical operations in order to focus response on critical operations.

§ 104.292 Additional requirements passenger vessels and ferries.

(a) At all Maritime Security (MARSEC) Levels, the vessel owner or operator must ensure security sweeps